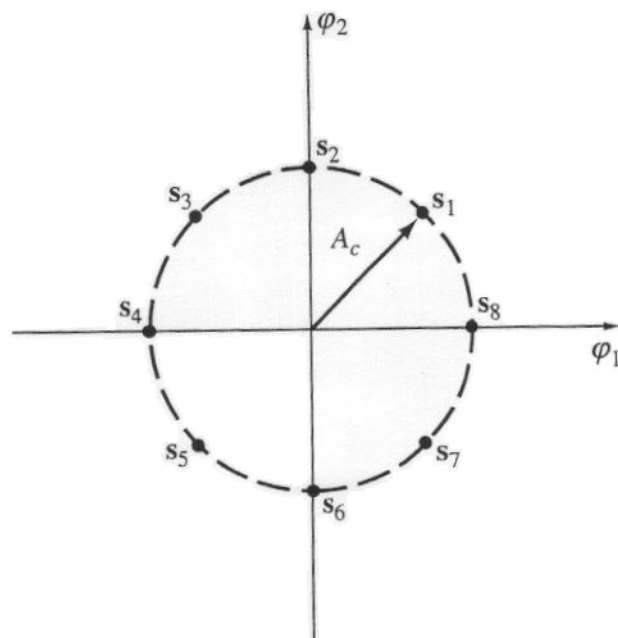
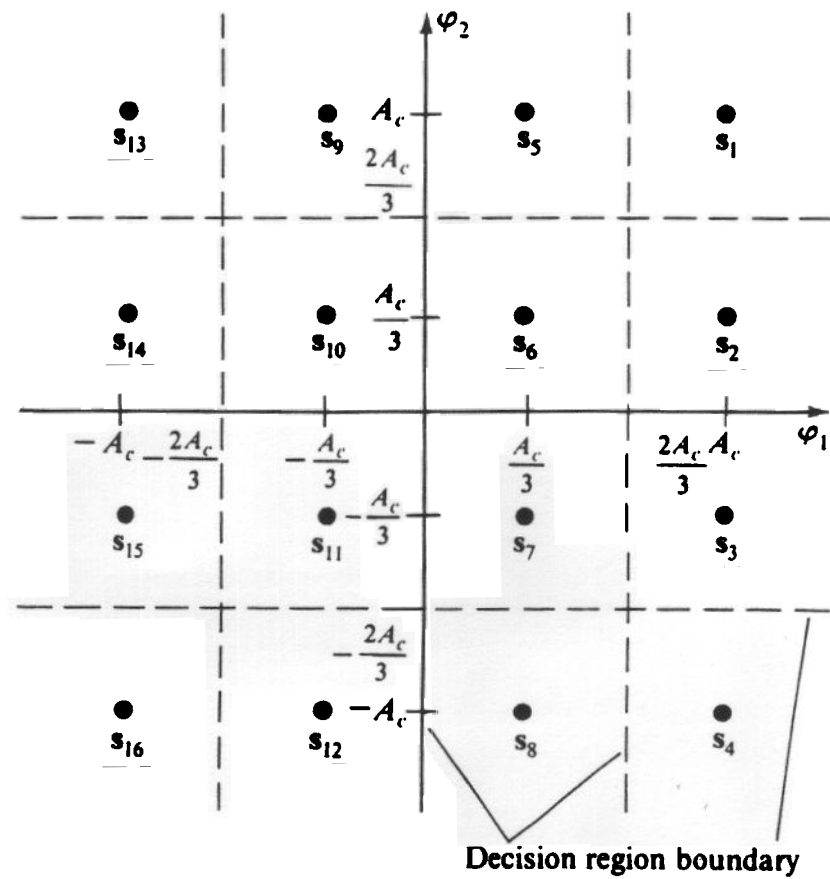


Signal space diagram for 16-level QAM (Example 10.2.1).



**FIGURE 10.2.4** Signal space diagram for 8-phase PSK in Example 10.2.2.



**FIGURE 10.4.2** Optimum decision regions for equally likely 16-level QAM (Example 10.4.1).

